

## COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS,

## MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS.

E.B.No.21.

(Wage and Salary Earners in Employment)

Issued for General Information

JULY, 1943.

## 1. AUSTRALIA: (i) Total Males and Females Employed.

The total number of wage and salary earners in employment (excluding members of defence forces, rural workers and female domestics in private homes) was 1,886,900 as at the end of July, 1943, comprising 1,278,500 males and 608,400 females. Males showed a further decline of 4,200 during the month, while females were higher by 3,200.

The trend of employment since the outbreak of war in Europe is shown in the tables hereunder:-

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT  
 (Excluding Rural Workers, Domestic Workers in Private Homes, and  
 Persons on Paid Strength of Defence Forces)

Summary of Employment Since July 1939				Employment Monthly during last 12 months					
Month	Males	Females	Total	Month	Males	Females	Total		
<u>1939</u>				<u>1942</u>					
July	..	1,306,000	420,500	1,726,500	August	..	1,308,900	572,500	1,881,400
<u>1941</u>				September	..	1,305,100	573,300	1,878,400	
August	..	1,386,100	520,200	1,906,300	October	..	1,299,800	578,900	1,878,700
November	..	1,396,200	537,400	1,933,600	November	..	1,297,100	584,200	1,881,300
<u>1942</u>				December	..	1,292,700	587,800	1,880,500	
February	..	1,359,000	554,300	1,913,300	<u>1943</u>				
May	..	1,335,000	566,400	1,901,400	January	..	1,293,700	587,000	1,880,700
August	..	1,308,900	572,500	1,881,400	February	..	1,293,600	593,100	1,886,700
November	..	1,297,100	584,200	1,881,300	March	..	1,292,300	599,600	1,891,900
<u>1943</u>				April	..	1,284,100	600,400	1,884,500	
February	..	1,293,600	593,100	1,886,700	May	..	1,283,900	601,400	1,885,300
May	..	1,283,900	601,400	1,885,300	June	..	1,282,700	605,200	1,887,900
				July	..	1,278,500	608,400	1,886,900	

When war commenced in Europe (July, 1939) there were 1,726,500 persons in employment (excluding rural and household domestic), but on the eve of the Pacific War (November, 1941) total employment had reached a peak of 1,933,600, representing an increase of 207,100 persons in wage and salary earning employment. After Japan's entry into the war large numbers of men were enlisted for military service, and during the ten months ended September, 1942, total employment fell by 55,200, or 5,520 per month. Over the next ten months, however, the total showed an increase of 8,500, due to a slackening in the decrease in male employment and to increased female employment, which has risen 35,100 in the last ten months. Total employment in July, 1943 was only 47,000 less than it was at the outbreak of war in the Pacific, and was 160,000 greater than at the commencement of the European war.

Prior to November, 1941, male employment was increasing, so that when Japan entered the war there were 1,396,200 male wage and salary earners in employment (excluding rural) or 90,000 more than the numbers in work at July, 1939. War in the Pacific, however, meant calling large numbers of men into the forces, so that employment of men (excluding rural workers) commenced in December, 1941, to decline heavily. From the end of November, 1941, to the end of July, 1942, the decrease in men employed was 117,700 averaging 5,900 per month. In December, 1941, and January, 1942, there were exceedingly heavy decreases, amounting to 29,500 over the two months. Regular decreases, averaging 6,700 per month continued until December, 1942, but during the next seven months males declined by only 14,200 and this decrease was partly due to seasonal influences.

A large increase in the number of females in employment has partly made up for the loss of men. When war broke out in the Pacific, there were 537,400 females in employment (excluding rural and domestic workers) or 116,900 more than the numbers in work in July, 1939. An additional 71,000 women (or 3,600 per month) were brought into work during the period from November, 1941, to July, 1943. Over the twelve months ended July, 1943, female employment increased by 38,600, averaging 3,200 per month. The number of females employed in industry, (excluding rural and domestic) was 45 per cent. greater at the end of July, 1943, than at the outbreak of war in Europe.

(ii) Industrial Groups: The following statement shows the estimated changes in employment in the main industrial groups.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.  
(Excluding Rural Workers, Domestic Workers in Private Homes and Persons  
on paid strength of Defence Forces)

Industrial Group	July 1941	November 1941	July 1942	June 1943	July 1943	Increase(d) November 1941 to July 1943
<u>MALES</u>						
Munitions, Aircraft and Shipbuilding (a) ..	51,400	59,700	84,300	90,000	89,900	50.6
Other Factories and Workshops ..	486,900	495,600	468,600	463,500	463,100	- 6.5
Mining and Quarrying ..	51,200	50,700	44,500	41,800	41,600	- 17.9
Retail Trade ..	103,700	103,500	80,500	72,500	72,100	- 30.3
Banks and Insurance ..	33,100	31,600	26,100	22,000	21,600	- 31.6
Other Commerce and Finance (including Wholesale Trade)	95,300	97,600	80,900	77,100	76,400	- 21.7
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	35,400	37,200	37,300	37,100	36,600	- 1.6
Rail and Air Transport ..	74,300	75,800	76,100	78,900	80,400	+ 1.1
Government, Semi-Government & Local Government n.e.i. (b)	200,600	199,600	225,400	215,300	215,100	- 7.8
All Other ..	253,200	244,900	194,000	183,600	181,700	- 25.8
<b>TOTAL MALES:</b>	<b>1,385,100</b>	<b>1,396,200</b>	<b>1,317,700</b>	<b>1,232,700</b>	<b>1,278,500</b>	<b>- 8.4</b>
<u>FEMALES</u>						
Munitions, Aircraft and Shipbuilding (a) ..	8,700	11,200	25,000	39,400	39,000	248.2
Other Factories & Workshops	179,900	187,000	187,500	190,500	190,300	- 1.8
Retail Trade ..	86,000	90,000	86,500	82,100	81,300	- 9.7
Banks and Insurance ..	13,100	14,400	18,200	18,900	19,000	31.9
Other Commerce and Finance (including Wholesale Trade)	33,800	35,700	36,400	36,300	36,100	- 1.1
Rail and Air Transport ..	4,700	5,100	6,300	8,000	8,500	66.7
Government, Semi-Government & Local Government n.e.i. (b)	53,900	56,700	69,900	86,800	89,900	58.5
All Other (c) ..	135,100	137,300	140,000	143,200	144,300	- 5.1
<b>TOTAL FEMALES:</b>	<b>515,200</b>	<b>537,400</b>	<b>569,800</b>	<b>605,200</b>	<b>608,400</b>	<b>13.2</b>
<u>PERSONS</u>						
Munitions, Aircraft and Shipbuilding (a) ..	60,100	70,900	109,300	130,300	128,900	81.8
Other Factories & Workshops	666,800	682,600	656,100	654,000	653,400	- 4.3
Mining and Quarrying ..	51,600	51,100	45,000	42,300	42,100	- 17.6
Retail Trade ..	189,700	193,500	167,000	154,600	153,400	- 20.7
Banks and Insurance ..	46,200	46,000	44,300	40,900	40,600	- 11.7
Other Commerce and Finance (including Wholesale Trade)	129,100	133,300	117,300	113,400	112,500	- 15.6
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	36,300	38,200	38,400	38,200	37,700	- 1.3
Rail and Air Transport ..	79,000	80,900	82,400	86,900	88,900	9.9
Government, Semi-Government & Local Government n.e.i. (b)	254,500	256,300	295,300	302,100	305,000	- 19.0
All Other ..	387,000	380,800	332,400	325,200	324,400	- 14.8
<b>TOTAL PERSONS:</b>	<b>1,900,300</b>	<b>1,933,600</b>	<b>1,887,500</b>	<b>1,887,900</b>	<b>1,886,900</b>	<b>- 2.4</b>

Notes. (a) Includes Government establishments, annexes, and certain private firms engaged on aircraft and shipbuilding but excludes most private factories engaged on war contracts.

(b) Includes such public employment as does not come within the groups shown separately, e.g. administrative services, post office, school teachers, police, public works, tramways, local government, etc., Allied Works Council and employees of Allied Governments.

(c) Includes females engaged in mining and quarrying, and shipping and stevedoring, in addition to those engaged in all other industries not shown separately for males.

(d) Minus sign signifies decrease.

/Total

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Total employment in July, 1943, was 2.4 per cent. less than in November 1941. Amongst the industrial groups, however, munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding were 81.8 per cent. above the November 1941 level - the increase in numbers of employees being 58,000 since November 1941. Rail and air transport in July 1943, had 8,000 more employees than in November, 1941, and government n.e.i. employed 48,700 more than in November 1941, due chiefly to employment by the Allied Works Council and allied Governments. All other industrial groups employed fewer workers in July 1943, than in November 1941. Compared with the previous month, decreases continued in July 1943 in all industrial groups, except rail and air transport and government n.e.i., where small increases occurred. Retail trade employees declined further in July and, at present, employment in this industry is 21% below the November 1941 level.

Males: Changes in the various industrial groups which have been taking place since November 1941, may be described as follows:- Increases, munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding, rail and air transport; Practically unchanged, shipping and stevedoring, government n.e.i.; Decreases, banks and insurance, retail trade, "all other" industries, other commerce and finance, mining and quarrying, other factories and workshops. Government n.e.i. shows higher figures than in November 1941, but this is chiefly due to employment of men by the Allied Works Council and Allied Governments. During the twelve months ended July, 1943 this group has decreased by 10,300, so that the necessarily large increase of public employment for war purposes has been offset by curtailment of the numbers of males in less essential governmental activities. In July there were some marked deviations from the above trends. Munitions, aircraft, etc. continued to decline from the peak reached in April last, and shipping and stevedoring showed a slight decrease compared with the previous months.

Females: Since November 1941, the greatest increases in the numbers of females employed have been in munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding, rail and air transport, banks and insurance, and government n.e.i. All these industries continued to increase during July, with the exception of munitions, aircraft etc., which declined. Females employed in other factories and workshops had changed only slightly from November 1941, and was practically unchanged compared with the previous month. Retail trade continued to decline during the month, and in July 1943 there were 8,700 fewer females employed in this industry compared with November 1941.

Masculinity of Employees: The tendency to replace males with females is illustrated by the following figures for masculinity of employees (males per 100 females) in July 1941, November 1941, and July 1943, respectively:- Munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding, 591, 533, 230; other factories, 271, 265, 243; retail trade, 121, 115, 89; banks and insurance, 257, 219, 114; other commerce and finance, 282, 273, 212; government n.e.i., 372, 352, 239; all other industries, 181, 172, 126.

2. STATES: The table on page 4 gives a comparison of estimated employment by States, similar to that given in the preceding table for industrial groups.

In all States except Queensland, an increase of employment between July 1941, and November 1941, has been followed by a decrease between November 1941 and July 1943. Total employment in Queensland was 6 per cent. above the November 1941 level.

Compared with the previous month, total employment in July 1943 for all States together decreased slightly. Small decreases were recorded in all States except Victoria and Tasmania where slight increases occurred. Male employment increased in Victoria and Tasmania but declined in all other States. Females showed slight increases in all States.

Male employees in July 1943 were 4,200 less compared with the previous month. The largest net decrease in July was recorded in munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding, and this decline occurred in New South Wales, Victoria and South Australia. Smaller decreases were recorded in retail trade, banks and insurance, other commerce and finance and "all other" industries. Most of these industry totals declined in all States. The largest net increase occurred in rail and air transport, and Western Australia alone recorded a decrease.

Female employees showed a slight increase during the month. The most important increase was recorded in government n.e.i., increases being shown in all States except Tasmania. Smaller increases were recorded in rail and air transport in all States except Tasmania, which declined. Munitions, aircraft, etc., declined slightly in three States but New South Wales, Queensland and Western Australia showed small increases. Otherwise, industry totals were little changed from the previous month.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT - STATES.  
 (Excluding Rural Workers, Domestic Workers in Private Homes, and Persons  
 on Paid Strength of Defence Forces)

State	July 1941	November 1941	July 1942	June 1943	July 1943	Increase(a) November 1941 to July, 1943
<u>MALES</u>						
New South Wales ..	560,900	569,400	542,900	531,500	528,600	- 7.1
Victoria ..	404,900	401,700	368,700	354,100	354,800	- 11.7
Queensland ..	170,700	170,900	175,000	171,200	170,600	- 0.2
South Australia ..	119,500	123,100	117,900	113,000	112,200	- 8.8
Western Australia ..	81,200	82,500	69,500	69,600	68,800	- 16.6
Tasmania ..	40,000	40,700	37,700	37,300	37,600	- 7.6
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (including Territories)	1,385,100	1,396,200	1,317,700	1,282,700	1,278,500	- 8.4
<u>FEMALES</u>						
New South Wales ..	208,500	217,800	226,300	243,400	245,500	12.7
Victoria ..	169,800	176,900	185,300	189,900	190,000	7.4
Queensland ..	54,600	56,700	62,700	70,200	70,700	24.7
South Australia ..	40,100	42,900	49,900	51,800	52,000	21.2
Western Australia ..	26,900	28,100	29,500	32,600	32,700	16.4
Tasmania ..	13,600	13,400	14,500	15,600	15,700	17.2
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (including Territories)	515,200	537,400	569,800	605,200	608,400	13.2
<u>PERSONS</u>						
New South Wales ..	769,400	787,200	769,200	774,900	774,100	- 1.7
Victoria ..	574,700	578,600	554,000	544,000	544,800	- 5.8
Queensland ..	225,300	227,600	237,700	241,400	241,300	6.0
South Australia ..	159,600	166,000	167,800	164,800	164,200	- 1.1
Western Australia ..	108,100	110,600	99,000	102,200	101,500	- 8.2
Tasmania ..	53,600	54,100	52,300	52,900	53,300	- 1.5
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (including Territories)	1,900,300	1,933,600	1,887,500	1,887,900	1,886,900	- 2.4

(a) Minus sign denotes decrease.

The foregoing estimates relate to total employment and are based on statistical data obtained from various sources including Pay-Roll Tax returns, and direct returns of Commonwealth Government employment.

### 3. PAY-ROLL TAX:

The collected figures for Pay-Roll returns are given without any adjustment in the appendixes which are attached to this summary. The totals given are those for all employers who send regular returns to the Taxation Departments. For the small proportion of returns which are outstanding at the closing date of each month, the figures of the previous month have been brought forward. The returns do not cover all employment, as employees of the Commonwealth Government are excluded, and employers who pay not more than £20 per week in salaries or wages do not make returns. Certain other classes of employers, principally religious or public benevolent institutions and public hospitals are also exempt. The proportion of all employees who are included varies from State to State on account of the different nature of the industries in the various States; but in general the proportion of employees, (other than those of the Commonwealth, and those engaged in rural industries, and female domestics in private households), who are included in the Pay-Roll Tax returns is about 90 per cent. of the estimated total of males in employment, and about 80 per cent. of the females.

Employers were classified for "industry" according to the industry in which they were considered to be predominantly engaged. As some large employers engage in more than one industry, a considerable number of employees have been included in classes to which they do not strictly belong. The following tables may be taken as indicators of trend from month to month, but not as a guide to the absolute numbers employed in the respective industries.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS - APPENDIX 1.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - AUSTRALIA.

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers  
making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a)

Industry	June, 1943			July, 1943		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<b>Private Employers:-</b>						
Primary Industries ..	33,825	4,829	38,654	35,460	4,929	40,389
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	5,726	94	5,820	5,618	91	5,709
Silver Lead Mining ..	5,061	122	5,183	5,025	128	5,153
Coal Mining ..	17,852	106	17,958	17,810	103	17,913
Other Mining ..	4,994	145	5,139	4,965	146	5,111
Quarrying ..	1,770	74	1,844	1,740	78	1,818
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>35,403</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>35,944</b>	<b>35,158</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>35,704</b>
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.o.i; ..	17,025	2,393	19,418	16,925	2,325	19,250
Founding, engineering, metal-working, incl. Shipbuilding ..	181,620	33,908	215,528	179,974	34,106	214,080
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	29,548	7,513	37,061	29,654	7,678	37,332
Textiles ..	18,337	27,174	45,511	18,455	27,139	45,594
Dress ..	17,039	55,544	72,583	17,047	55,467	72,514
Food, drink, tobacco ..	70,318	32,436	102,754	70,684	32,059	102,743
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	31,009	2,522	33,531	31,091	2,544	33,635
Printing, paper, book-binding photography ..	24,282	14,418	38,700	24,188	14,301	38,489
Other Factories ..	39,731	19,845	59,576	39,983	20,045	60,028
Heat, light and power ..	10,685	1,330	12,015	10,657	1,323	11,980
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>439,594</b>	<b>197,083</b>	<b>636,677</b>	<b>438,658</b>	<b>196,987</b>	<b>635,645</b>
Building and Construction ..	31,770	974	32,744	30,502	984	31,486
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	14,292	1,871	16,163	14,260	1,896	16,156
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	46,960	1,052	48,012	46,495	1,057	47,552
Other ..	6,800	1,822	8,622	6,889	1,976	8,865
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>68,052</b>	<b>4,745</b>	<b>72,797</b>	<b>67,644</b>	<b>4,929</b>	<b>72,573</b>
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	8,715	6,446	15,161	8,367	6,481	14,848
Insurance ..	7,047	8,103	15,150	6,958	8,071	15,029
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	9,409	7,380	16,789	9,394	7,266	16,660
Wholesale Trade ..	67,128	28,164	95,292	66,453	27,942	94,325
Retail Trade ..	57,017	73,352	130,369	56,645	72,680	129,325
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>149,316</b>	<b>123,445</b>	<b>272,761</b>	<b>147,817</b>	<b>122,440</b>	<b>270,257</b>
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	14,280	34,226	48,506	14,265	34,195	48,460
Other Industries, n.o.i. ..	16,347	17,159	33,506	16,373	17,271	33,644
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>30,627</b>	<b>51,385</b>	<b>82,012</b>	<b>30,638</b>	<b>51,466</b>	<b>82,104</b>
<b>Total Private Employers:</b>	<b>788,587</b>	<b>383,003</b>	<b>1,171,589</b>	<b>785,877</b>	<b>362,281</b>	<b>1,168,158</b>
Government and Semi-Governmental						
Railways ..	93,079	6,951	100,030	93,209	7,055	100,264
Tramways and Road Transport ..	16,657	2,407	19,064	16,658	2,420	19,078
Main Roads ..	7,642	663	8,305	7,881	677	8,558
Electricity ..	10,885	1,517	12,402	10,882	1,509	12,391
Other State and Semi-Governmental						
Authorities ..	(b)123,932	(b)89,647	163,579	122,593	40,067	162,660
Local Government Authorities ..	33,994	3,833	37,827	33,369	3,747	37,116
<b>Total Governmental:</b>	<b>266,189</b>	<b>55,010</b>	<b>341,207</b>	<b>284,592</b>	<b>55,475</b>	<b>340,067</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</b>	<b>1,074,776</b>	<b>438,020</b>	<b>1,512,796</b>	<b>1,070,469</b>	<b>437,756</b>	<b>1,508,225</b>

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

(b) Revised since last issue.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 2.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - NEW SOUTH WALES

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers  
making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a)

Industry	June, 1943			July, 1943		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>Private Employers:-</u>						
Primary Industries ..	11,654	1,823	13,477	12,810	1,818	14,628
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	467	15	482	449	13	462
Silver Lead Mining ..	4,126	64	4,190	4,114	68	4,182
Coal Mining ..	14,237	75	14,312	14,195	72	14,267
Other Mining ..	1,250	34	1,284	1,247	32	1,279
Quarrying ..	472	39	511	468	41	509
<u>TOTAL:</u>	20,552	227	20,779	20,473	226	20,699
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	9,015	1,189	10,204	8,928	1,156	10,084
Foundry, engineering, metal-working including Shipbuilding ..	99,974	17,856	117,830	98,472	17,859	116,331
Vehicles, incl. Aircraft ..	7,984	2,077	10,061	8,001	2,190	10,191
Textiles ..	6,503	10,165	16,668	6,530	10,060	16,590
Dress ..	6,442	21,765	28,207	6,424	21,733	28,157
Food, drink, tobacco ..	23,376	13,103	36,479	22,977	12,950	35,927
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	10,609	977	11,586	10,675	990	11,665
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	9,623	6,745	16,368	9,587	6,727	16,314
Other Factories ..	17,555	10,537	28,092	17,685	10,644	28,329
Heat, light and power ..	4,233	585	4,818	4,219	585	4,804
<u>TOTAL:</u>	195,314	84,999	280,313	193,498	84,894	278,392
Building and Construction ..	12,286	368	12,654	11,572	372	11,944
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	5,457	747	6,204	5,529	759	6,286
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	21,608	560	22,168	21,455	563	22,018
Other ..	1,798	514	2,312	1,890	524	2,414
<u>TOTAL:</u>	28,863	1,821	30,684	28,874	1,846	30,720
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	3,411	2,387	5,798	3,217	2,383	5,600
Insurance ..	2,789	3,374	6,163	2,726	3,365	6,091
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	3,717	3,462	7,199	3,747	3,429	7,176
Wholesale Trade ..	26,218	11,475	37,693	26,173	11,299	37,472
Retail Trade ..	22,315	30,285	52,600	22,192	29,779	51,971
<u>TOTAL:</u>	58,450	51,003	109,453	58,055	50,255	108,310
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	5,685	14,914	20,599	5,603	14,899	20,502
Other industries n.o.i. ..	6,646	6,752	13,398	6,609	6,786	13,395
<u>TOTAL:</u>	12,331	21,666	33,997	12,212	21,685	33,897
<u>Total Private Employers:</u>	339,450	161,907	501,357	337,494	161,096	498,590
Government and Semi-Governmental -						
Railways ..	47,157	3,313	50,470	47,160	3,379	50,539
Tramways and Road Transport ..	10,434	1,211	11,645	10,434	1,210	11,644
Main Roads ..	4,302	120	4,422	4,368	120	4,486
Electricity ..	2,842	540	3,382	2,822	529	3,351
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	(b)43,059	(b)16,071	59,130	42,142	16,351	58,493
Local Government Authorities ..	11,298	1,352	12,650	11,329	1,330	12,659
<u>Total Governmental:</u>	119,092	22,607	141,699	118,255	22,919	141,174
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</u>	458,542	184,514	643,056	455,749	184,015	639,764

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

(b) Revised since last issue.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 3.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - VICTORIA.

Number of employees stated to be on last Pay-Roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a).

Industry	June 1943			July 1943		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>Private Employers -</u>						
Primary Industries ..	3,705	703	4,408	3,792	703	4,495
Mining and Quarrying ..						
Gold Mining ..	666	9	675	649	8	657
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	168	2	170	171	2	173
Other Mining ..	84	6	90	89	6	95
Quarrying ..	703	15	718	687	17	704
<u>TOTAL:</u>	1,621	32	1,653	1,596	33	1,629
<u>Factories and Industrial -</u>						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	4,533	946	5,479	4,572	923	5,495
Foundry, engineering, metal-working including Shipbuilding ..	49,312	11,230	60,542	49,239	11,311	60,550
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	13,057	2,873	15,930	12,972	2,889	15,861
Textiles ..	9,229	12,563	21,792	9,305	12,584	21,889
Dress ..	8,332	24,873	33,205	8,359	24,841	33,200
Food, Drink, Tobacco ..	22,771	10,680	33,451	22,635	10,462	33,097
Sawmills, Woodworking and Furniture ..	7,162	563	7,725	7,152	542	7,694
Printing, Paper, bookbinding, photography ..	9,152	4,643	13,795	9,127	4,585	13,712
Other Factories ..	16,050	7,021	23,071	16,096	7,039	23,135
Heat, light and power ..	3,104	315	3,419	3,013	313	3,326
<u>TOTAL:</u>	142,702	75,707	218,409	142,470	75,489	217,959
<u>Building and Construction</u> ..	8,046	296	8,342	7,913	303	8,216
<u>Transport and Communication -</u>						
Road Transport ..	4,282	463	4,745	4,243	454	4,697
Shipping and Loading and Discharging Vessels ..	9,965	208	10,173	9,860	207	10,067
Other ..	2,011	542	2,553	1,983	564	2,547
<u>TOTAL:</u>	16,258	1,213	17,471	16,086	1,225	17,311
<u>Commerce and Finance -</u>						
Banks ..	2,555	1,975	4,530	2,385	2,017	4,402
Insurance ..	2,208	2,550	4,758	2,204	2,532	4,736
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	3,413	2,263	5,676	3,387	2,222	5,609
Wholesale Trade ..	17,520	6,839	24,359	17,383	6,820	24,203
Retail Trade ..	16,643	20,690	37,333	16,582	20,643	37,225
<u>TOTAL:</u>	42,339	34,317	76,656	41,941	34,234	76,175
<u>Other Industries -</u>						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..						
Other Industries, n.e.i. ..	4,706	9,218	13,924	4,722	9,204	13,926
<u>TOTAL:</u>	5,253	5,179	10,432	5,292	5,204	10,496
<u>Total Private Employers:</u>	9,959	14,397	24,356	10,014	14,408	24,422
<u>Government and Semi-Governmental:-</u>						
Railways ..	23,451	2,233	25,684	23,489	2,254	25,743
Tramways and Road Transport ..	4,305	1,148	5,453	4,300	1,162	5,462
Main Roads ..	396	76	472	554	75	629
Electricity ..	6,466	831	7,297	6,466	831	7,297
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	21,639	8,365	30,004	21,342	8,411	29,753
Local Government Authorities ..	8,710	1,028	9,738	8,516	984	9,500
<u>Total Governmental:</u>	64,967	13,681	78,648	64,667	13,717	78,384
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</u>	289,597	140,346	429,943	288,479	140,112	428,591

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS - APPENDIX 4.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - QUEENSLAND.

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers  
making Pay-Roll Tax Returns(a)

Industry	June, 1943			July, 1943		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>Private Employers -</u>						
Primary Industries ..	11,800	1,403	13,203	12,035	1,449	13,484
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	171	1	172	148	1	149
Silver Lead Mining ..	852	58	910	828	60	888
Coal Mining ..	2,323	19	2,342	2,312	19	2,331
Other Mining ..	1,355	64	1,419	1,341	65	1,406
Quarrying ..	103	4	107	102	4	106
<u>TOTAL:</u>	4,804	146	4,950	4,731	149	4,880
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,167	86	1,253	1,149	87	1,236
Founding, engineering, metal- working, including Ship- building ..	10,389	1,582	11,971	10,428	1,616	12,044
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	1,270	579	1,849	1,366	627	1,993
Textiles ..	603	966	1,569	601	969	1,570
Dress ..	890	3,896	4,786	898	3,873	4,771
Food, drink, tobacco ..	13,851	3,294	17,145	14,921	3,336	18,257
Sawmills, woodworking, and furniture ..	6,288	545	6,833	6,286	559	6,845
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	1,773	1,251	3,024	1,775	1,231	3,006
Other Factories ..	1,545	646	2,191	1,561	625	2,186
Heat, light and power ..	1,330	197	1,527	1,383	193	1,576
<u>TOTAL:</u>	39,106	13,042	52,148	40,368	13,116	53,484
Building and Construction ..	6,730	139	6,869	6,506	140	6,646
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	1,609	226	1,835	1,613	241	1,854
Shipping and Loading and Dis- charging vessels ..	8,039	126	8,165	7,827	127	7,954
Other ..	1,458	550	2,008	1,486	657	2,143
<u>TOTAL:</u>	11,106	902	12,008	10,926	1,025	11,951
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	1,303	1,111	2,414	1,323	1,105	2,428
Insurance ..	742	856	1,598	725	855	1,580
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	713	644	1,357	723	623	1,346
Wholesale Trade ..	10,020	4,223	14,243	9,903	4,182	14,085
Retail Trade ..	7,497	8,698	16,195	7,419	8,765	16,184
<u>TOTAL:</u>	20,275	15,532	35,807	20,093	15,530	35,623
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	1,155	4,271	5,426	1,160	4,297	5,457
Other Industries, n.e.i. ..	1,891	2,150	4,041	1,909	2,183	4,092
<u>TOTAL:</u>	3,046	6,421	9,467	3,069	6,480	9,549
<u>Total Private Employers:</u>	96,867	37,585	134,452	97,728	37,889	135,617
<u>Government and Semi-Govern- mental -</u>						
Railways ..	19,642	1,181	20,823	19,706	1,191	20,897
Main Roads ..	2,944	467	3,411	2,959	482	3,441
Other State and Semi-Govern- mental Authorities ..	13,865	4,999	18,864	13,591	5,068	18,659
Local Government Authorities ..	8,503	917	9,420	8,179	896	9,075
<u>Total Governmental:</u>	44,954	7,564	52,518	44,435	7,637	52,072
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</u>	141,821	45,149	186,970	142,163	45,526	187,689

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 5.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers  
making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a).

Industry	June 1943			July 1943		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers -						
Primary Industries ..	2,652	469	3,121	2,745	473	3,218
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Mining ..	169	14	183	163	14	177
Quarrying ..	283	10	293	277	10	287
<u>TOTAL:</u>	452	24	476	440	24	464
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, Glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,297	90	1,387	1,264	76	1,340
Founding, engineering, metal-working including Shipbuilding ..	15,227	2,747	17,974	15,035	2,822	17,857
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	6,464	1,768	8,232	6,520	1,749	8,269
Textiles ..	958	1,556	2,514	947	1,545	2,492
Dress ..	667	2,348	3,015	657	2,348	3,005
Food, drink, tobacco ..	5,118	2,519	7,637	4,999	2,463	7,462
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	1,719	156	1,875	1,725	173	1,898
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	1,287	924	2,211	1,282	908	2,190
Other Factories ..	2,752	1,079	3,831	2,758	1,077	3,835
Heat, light and power ..	1,725	215	1,940	1,738	214	1,952
<u>TOTAL:</u>	37,214	13,402	50,616	36,925	13,375	50,300
Building and Construction ..	2,428	97	2,525	2,346	95	2,441
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	1,506	172	1,678	1,488	189	1,677
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	3,486	67	3,553	3,629	70	3,699
Other ..	557	107	664	563	131	694
<u>TOTAL:</u>	5,549	346	5,895	5,680	390	6,070
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	556	377	933	560	380	940
Insurance ..	669	633	1,302	666	641	1,307
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	648	493	1,141	671	492	1,163
Wholesale Trade ..	6,765	2,734	9,499	6,687	2,739	9,426
Retail Trade ..	5,306	6,890	12,196	5,242	6,760	12,002
<u>TOTAL:</u>	13,944	11,127	25,071	13,826	11,012	24,838
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	1,295	2,227	3,522	1,296	2,229	3,525
Other Industries, n.e.i. ..	1,266	1,583	2,849	1,261	1,607	2,868
<u>TOTAL:</u>	2,561	3,810	6,371	2,557	3,836	6,393
<u>Total Private Employers:</u>	64,800	29,275	94,075	64,519	29,205	93,724
Government and Semi Governmental -						
State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	25,131	5,079	30,210	25,198	5,123	30,321
Local Government Authorities ..	2,152	211	2,363	2,046	212	2,258
<u>Total Governmental:</u>	27,283	5,290	32,573	27,244	5,335	32,579
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</u>	92,083	34,565	126,648	91,763	34,540	126,303

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS - APPENDIX 6.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - WESTERN AUSTRALIA

Number of employees stated to be on last Pay-Roll in the month of all employers  
making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a)

Industry	June, 1943			July, 1943		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>Private Employers -</u>						
Primary Industries ..	2,465	241	2,706	2,478	261	2,739
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	4,393	67	4,460	4,342	67	4,409
Silver Lead Mining ..	3	-	3	4	-	4
Coal Mining ..	873	7	880	884	7	891
Other Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quarrying ..	101	5	106	95	5	100
<u>TOTAL:</u>	5,370	79	5,449	5,325	79	5,404
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	788	67	855	787	68	855
Founding, engineering, metalworking including shipbuilding ..	3,760	345	4,105	3,563	350	3,913
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	730	215	945	753	222	975
Textiles ..	230	317	547	242	312	554
Dress ..	599	2,295	2,894	599	2,297	2,896
Food, drink, tobacco ..	2,810	1,302	4,112	2,791	1,302	4,093
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	2,938	171	3,109	2,960	173	3,133
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	882	479	1,361	890	470	1,360
Other Factories ..	1,213	341	1,554	1,224	366	1,590
Heat, light and power ..	171	6	177	182	6	188
<u>TOTAL:</u>	14,121	5,538	19,659	13,991	5,566	19,557
Building and Construction ..	1,358	47	1,405	1,331	48	1,379
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	1,007	203	1,210	950	205	1,155
Shipping, loading and discharging vessels ..	2,074	52	2,126	1,923	51	1,974
Other ..	700	96	796	689	86	775
<u>TOTAL:</u>	3,781	351	4,132	3,562	342	3,904
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	580	393	973	575	387	962
Insurance ..	426	461	887	424	451	875
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	729	401	1,130	690	403	1,093
Wholesale Trade ..	4,997	2,245	7,242	4,729	2,268	6,997
Retail Trade ..	3,296	4,705	8,001	3,252	4,673	7,925
<u>TOTAL:</u>	10,028	8,205	18,233	9,670	8,182	17,852
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	1,087	2,713	3,800	1,127	2,695	3,822
Other Industries, n.e.i. ..	860	904	1,764	854	890	1,744
<u>TOTAL:</u>	1,947	3,617	5,564	1,981	3,585	5,566
<u>Total Private Employers:</u>	39,070	18,078	57,148	38,338	18,063	56,401
<u>Government and Semi-Governmental -</u>						
State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	19,587	3,558	23,145	19,522	3,556	23,078
Local Government Authorities ..	1,646	209	1,855	1,638	210	1,848
<u>Total Governmental:</u>	21,233	3,767	25,000	21,160	3,766	24,926
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</u>	60,303	21,645	82,148	59,498	21,829	81,327

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 7.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - TASMANIA.

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a)

Industry	June, 1943			July, 1943		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<b>Private Employers:-</b>						
Primary Industries	..	1,159	150	1,309	1,193	172
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining	..	-	-	-	-	-
Silver Lead Mining	..	80	-	80	79	-
Coal Mining	..	251	3	254	248	3
Other Mining	..	2,136	27	2,163	2,125	29
Quarrying	..	108	1	109	111	1
<b>TOTAL:</b>		2,575	31	2,606	2,563	33
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i.	..	225	15	240	225	15
Foundry, engineering, metal-working including shipbuilding	..	2,951	148	3,099	3,229	148
Vehicles, including Aircraft	..	43	1	44	42	1
Textiles	..	814	1,607	2,421	830	1,669
Dress	..	109	367	476	110	375
Food, drink, tobacco	..	2,377	1,535	3,912	2,349	1,543
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	..	2,282	110	2,392	2,281	107
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography	..	1,550	373	1,923	1,513	377
Other Factories	..	616	221	837	659	294
Heat, light and power	..	122	12	134	122	12
<b>TOTAL:</b>		11,089	4,389	15,478	11,360	4,541
Building and Construction	..	847	26	873	757	25
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport	..	431	60	491	437	48
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels	..	1,788	39	1,827	1,801	39
Other	..	273	13	286	273	13
<b>TOTAL:</b>		2,492	112	2,604	2,511	100
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks	..	305	202	507	302	208
Insurance	..	213	229	442	213	227
Offices, Agencies, etc.	..	168	93	261	163	93
Wholesale Trade	..	1,594	647	2,241	1,561	633
Retail Trade	..	1,911	2,042	3,953	1,912	2,017
<b>TOTAL:</b>		4,191	3,213	7,404	4,151	3,178
Other Industries -						
Hotels, Restaurants, guest-houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic	..	246	681	927	254	685
Other industries, n.e.i.	..	402	565	967	419	574
<b>TOTAL:</b>		648	1,246	1,894	673	1,259
<b>Total Private Employers:</b>		23,001	9,167	32,168	23,208	9,308
Government and Semi-Governmental						
Transport	..	2,829	224	3,053	2,854	231
Electricity	..	1,061	86	1,147	1,057	84
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities	..	3,085	1,683	4,768	3,259	1,671
Local Government Authorities	..	1,685	116	1,801	1,661	115
<b>Total Governmental:</b>		8,660	2,109	10,769	8,831	2,101
<b>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</b>		31,661	11,276	42,937	32,039	11,409
						43,448

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.